

#### Presentation 6

# ISDB-T / One-Seg Receivers

13th -14th June, 2007

Bangkok, Thailand

**DIBEG JAPAN** 

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- Reception types of ISDB-T
- Introduction of some Japanese ISDB-T receivers
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- Merits of One-Seg
- Configuration of a basic receiver
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  - Experiments of One-Seg diversity reception

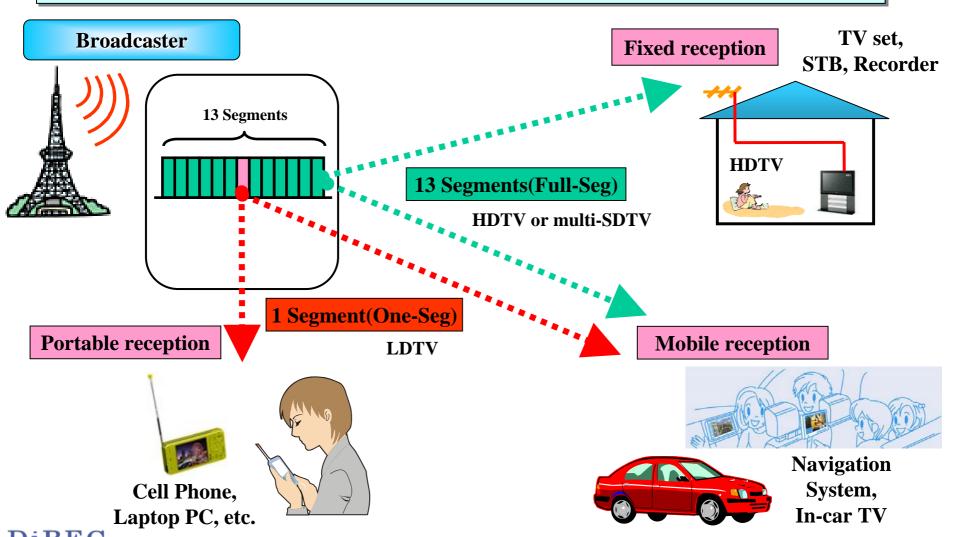




### **■** Reception Types of ISDB-T in Japan

One channel of ISDB-T is divided into 13 segments.

One segment of them is used for mobile and handheld TVs.





#### Fixed Receivers





Wooo P42-HR01 HITACHI



PDP-A427HX **Pioneer** 

#### **LCD TV**



REGZA 42H3000 TOSHIBA



BRAVIA KDL-40V2500 **SONY** 



AQUOS LC-42RX1W SHARP



LCD-32HR100 SANYO



VIERA TH-20LX70

Panasonic



AQUOS LC-16E1 SHARP



VIERA TH-15LD70

Panasonic



AQUOS LC-13SX7 SHARP

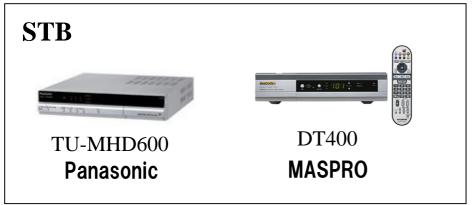




### **■ Fixed Receivers (Cont.)**











#### **■ Fixed Receivers (Cont.)**



20 inch (1680x1050)



VALUESTAR S VS770/JG

**NEC** 

20.1 inch (1680x1050)

17 inch



FMV-DESKPOWER LX70W/D

**FUJITSU** 

20.1 inch (1680x1050)



Prius One type W AW37W5U

**HITACHI** 

#### Notebook PC

(medium-large size)



15.4 inch (1280x800)

LaVie L LL970/HG

**NEC** 



FMV-BIBLO NX95W/D

**FUJITSU** 



Qosmio G40/95C

**TOSHIBA** 



#### ■ In-car Receivers

# Navigation System Full-Seg/One-Seg



Strada CN-HDS965TD

**Panasonic** 

All-in-one model



HS706D-A
NISSAN/SANYO



AVIC-VH099G Pioneer

#### One-Seg Only



GORILLA NV-HD830DT **SANYO** 

# Portable Navigation Device One-Seg Only



Mini GORILLA NV-SD10DT SANYO

# In-Car TV One-Seg Only



CAV-TD85D1 **SANYO** 





#### **Portable Receivers**

#### Cell Phone One-Seg Only



W51SA



W52T

#### au

14 models are available at the end of May, 2007



P903iTV



D903iTV

#### NTT DoCoMo

4 models are available at the end of May, 2007



911SH



911T

#### Softbank

3 models are available at the end of May, 2007





#### **■** Portable Receivers(Cont.)

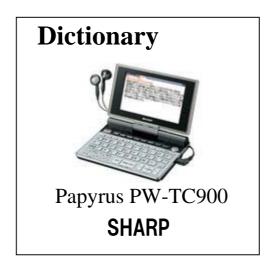
#### One-Seg Only







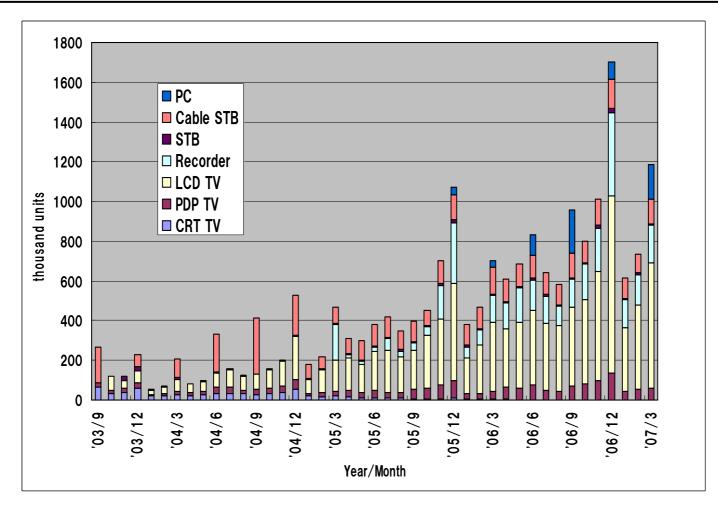








#### **Shipment Volume of ISDB-T Receivers**



Total until April, 2007				
21,287				
(thousand units)				
PC	701			
Cable STB	3,926			
STB	326			
Recorder	3,528			
LCD TV	10,230			
PDP TV	1,854			
CRT TV	722			

\*Receivers only for One-Seg and in-car receivers are not included.

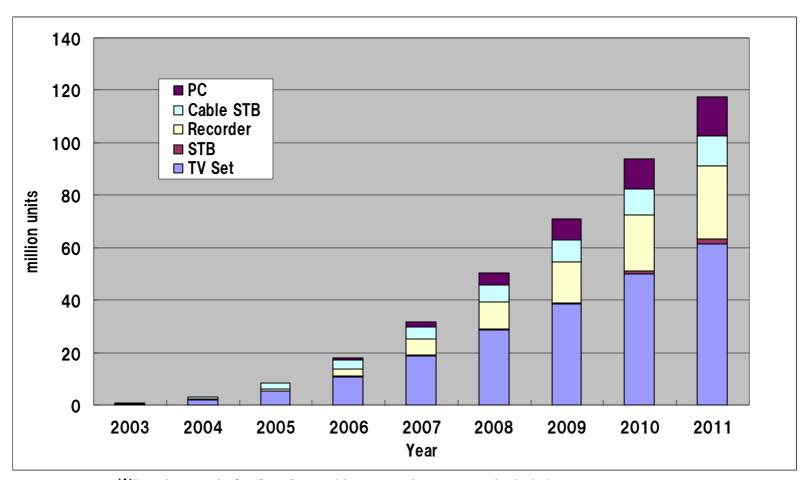
Source: Japan Electronics and Information Technology Association (JEITA)





#### **Diffusion Prediction of ISDB-T Receivers**

The cumulative total of sales until 2011 will be 117 million units.



\*Receivers only for One-Seg and in-car receivers are not included.

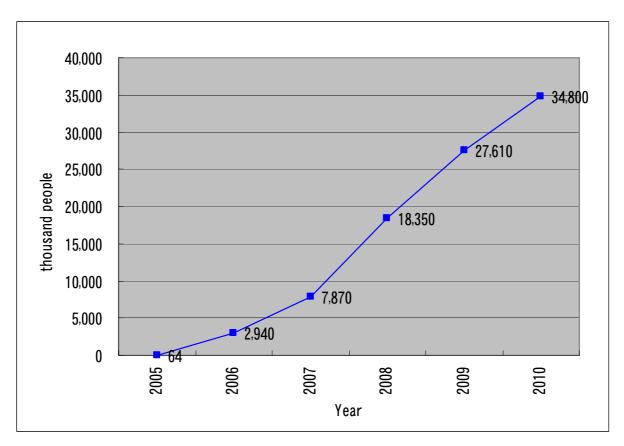
Source: Japan Electronics and Information Technology Association (JEITA)



#### SANYO

#### ■ Diffusion Prediction of One-Seg Cell Phones

A certain research institute has reported diffusion prediction of One-Seg cell phones. About 30% of cell phone users will have One-Seg cell phones in 2010.



Source: Yano Research Institute Ltd., Japan





## **■** Merits of One-Seg

- High quality video & audio in a mobile environment
  - Robustness to noise and multipath

### Stable reception in a mobile environment

- Easy to put the function on portable terminals
  - One-seg receivers need lower cost, smaller devices, lower power consumption, and lower CPU power than Full-seg receivers.

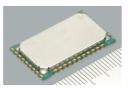
Various portable terminals get possible to have TV function.





# **■ Tuner Modules for One-Seg**

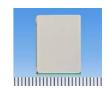












Maker	ALPS	ALPS	MURATA	SHARP	MITSUMI	Panasonic
Model/Type	TDPJ	TSL	SUMUDDJ- LS101	VA35JZ9910	DVT7-J11D	CTMW02
Announcement date	Mar. 2006	Nov. 2006	Sep. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007
Feature	Small size	High durability for automobile environments	Small size	Low power consumption	Small size	Diversity reception
Size(mm)	9.5x9.5x1.7	25.0x15.2x2.1	8.7x9.6x1.55	9.0x9.0x1.5	8.9x8.9x1.5	12.5x16.5x1.95
Power consumption (mW)	180	-	-	95	140	100(low power mode) /115(normal mode) ※single mode
Minimum input sensitivity (dBm,1segment bandwidth, QPSK1/2)	-109	-107.5	-110	-109	-109	-109(single mode) /-112(diversity mode)





## **■** Improvement of One-Seg Cell Phones









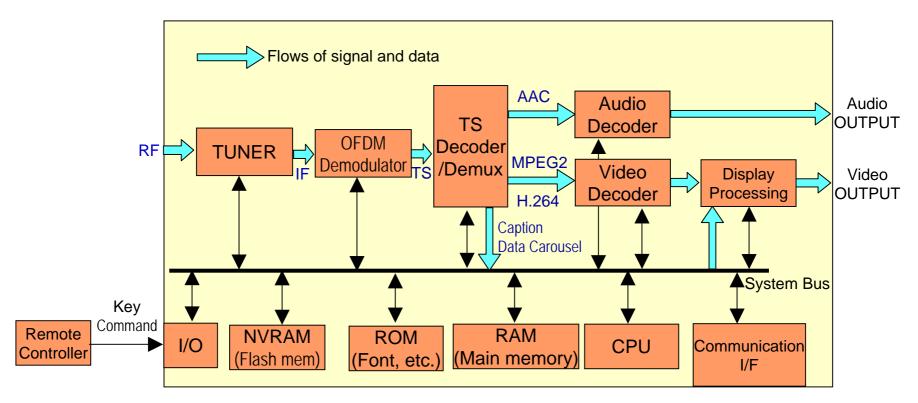
Model	W33SA (The first One-Seg receiver)	W43SA	W51SA
Released date	Dec. 2005	Oct. 2006	Jan. 2007
Size(mm) (when closed)	105x50x27	102x50x22	105x51x21
Weight(g) (with battery)	150	133	146
	2.4inch	2.4inch	2.6inch
Display	QVGA	QVGA	QVGA
	(240x320)	(240x320)	(240x320)
Battery capacity(mAh)	830	840	840
Continuous watch time for "One-Seg"	2 h 45 m	4 h 40 m	5 h 5 m

Duration time has become longer mainly thanks to lower power consumption of a tuner and a chipset.





### **■** Hardware Components of a Basic Receiver



Phone Line, LAN, etc.

Between a Full-Seg receiver and a One-Seg receiver, the basic configurations are about the same, though there are some differences such as a tuner, video decoder, resolution of display and so on.

RF : Radio Frequency IF : Intermediate Frequency

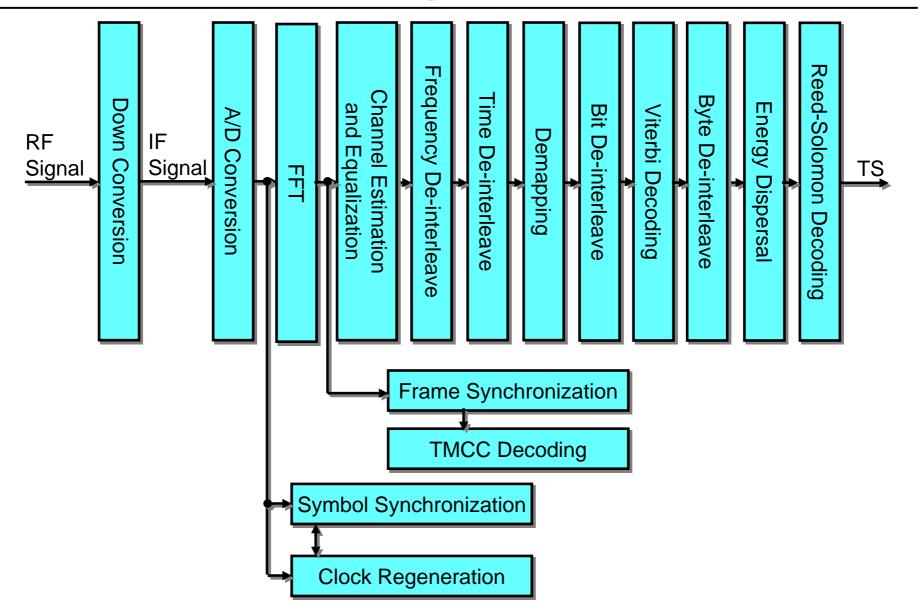
TS : Transport Stream
Demux : Demultiplexer

NVRAM: Non-volatile RAM





#### Functional Block Diagram of the Front-end

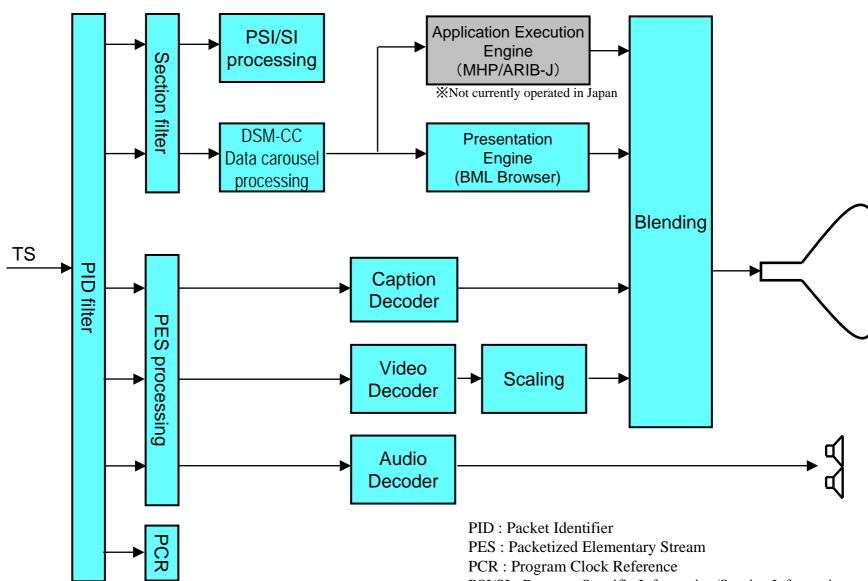




FFT: Fast Fourier Transform



#### **■** Functional Block Diagram of the Back-end



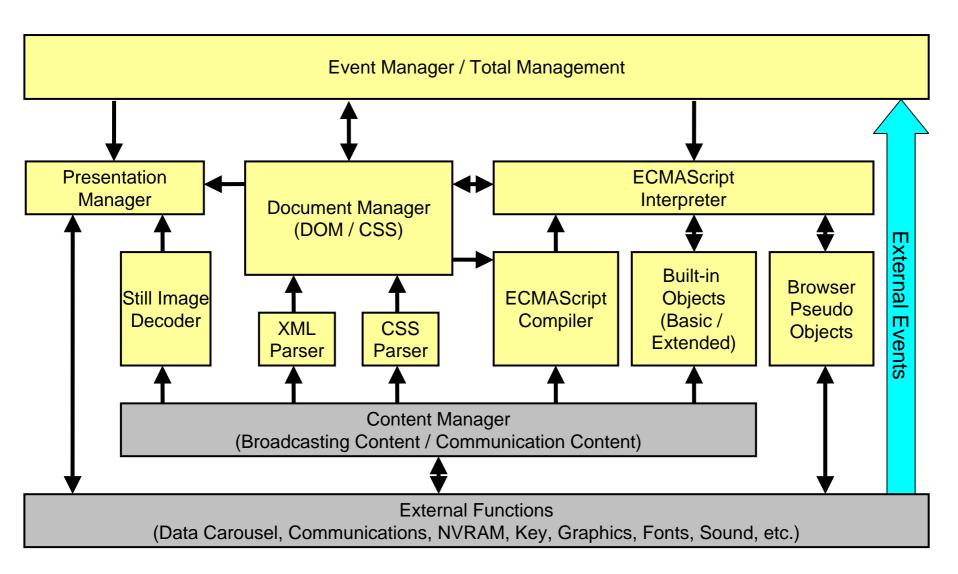


PSI/SI: Program Specific Information/Service Information DSM-CC: Digital Storage Media - Command and Control

BML: Broadcast Markup Language



### **■** Functional Block Diagram of BML Browser







#### **Basic Applications on ISDB-T Receivers**

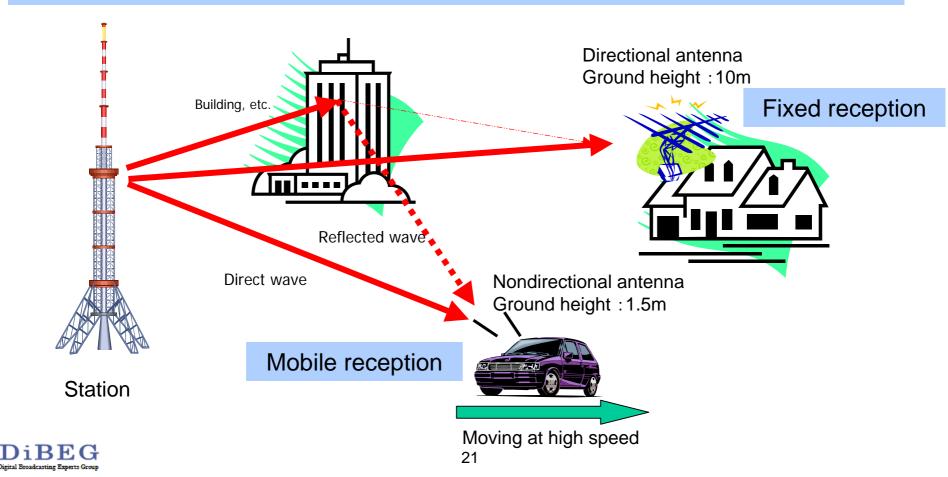
- Frequency scanning / Channel list
- Channel selecting
- Audio/Video playing back
- EPG (Electronic Program Guide)
- Closed Caption / Subtitle
- Data Broadcasting (BML)
- Interactive service etc.





### | Mobile Reception Environment

- 1. Lower electric field strength because of low antenna height (Approx. 10dB down)
- 2. Smaller antenna gain because of a nondirectional antenna (Approx. 10dB down)
- 3. Greatly affected by multipath fading because of mobile reception
- 4. Doppler shift because of high-speed movement





### Improvement of Reception Performance

Improvement of a reception sensitivity with a single antenna almost reaches the limit.



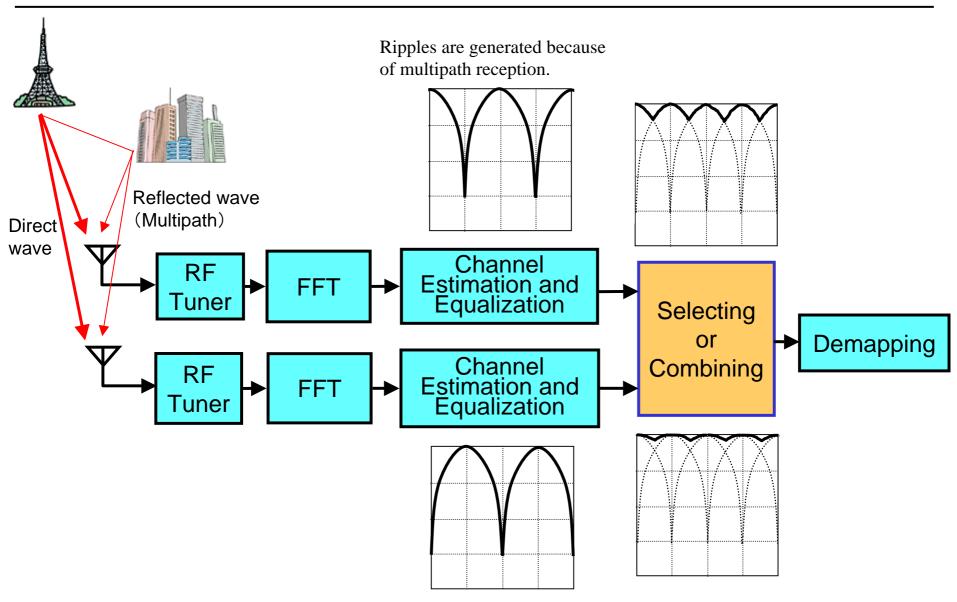
Diversity reception techniques are expected to improve total reception sensitivity.

In fixed reception, diversity effect is 3dB at maximum. But in mobile reception, e.g. in-car TVs or cell phone TVs in a car or train, the effect reaches 6 - 8 dB.





### **■** Overview of Diversity System



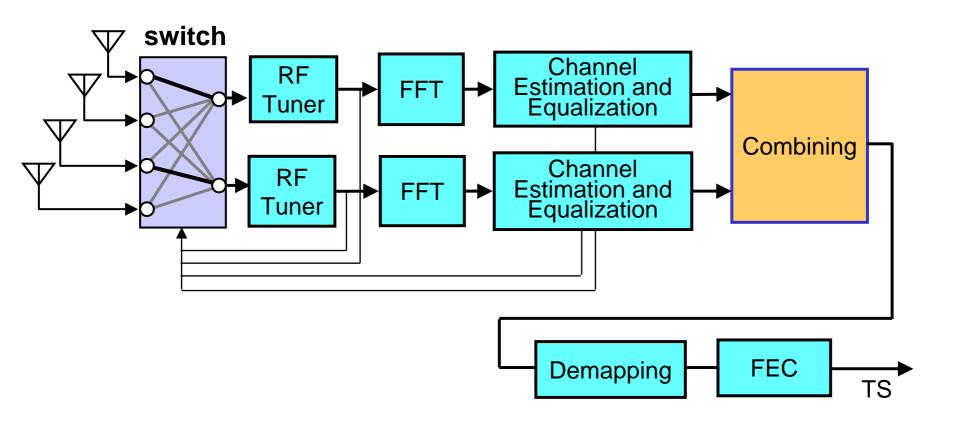




## **■2-Diversity System(4 Antennas and 2 Tuners)**

Less complex than 4-tuner diversity system.

Higher-sensitive than conventional 2 antenna-diversity system

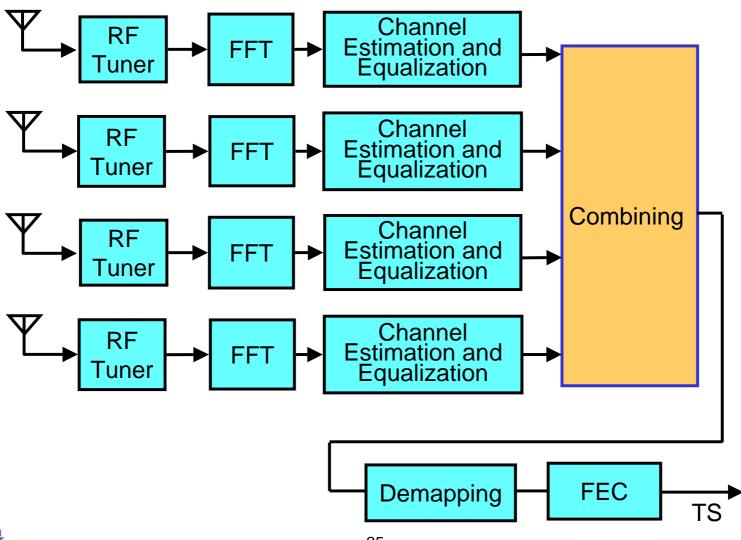




## SANYO

## 4-Diversity System (4 Antennas and 4 Tuners)

4-diversity system improves the reception performance more than conventional 2-diversity system, though the process becomes more complex.



# Experiments of One-Seg Diversity Reception

#### Experiment 1: Field test

- A) The upper terminal is using single antenna reception system.
- B) The middle terminal is using diversity reception system of SANYO.
- C) The lower terminal is using diversity reception system of a certain company.







Experiment 2: Laboratory test

- A) The left terminal is using diversity reception system of SANYO.
- B) The right terminal is using diversity reception system of a certain company.

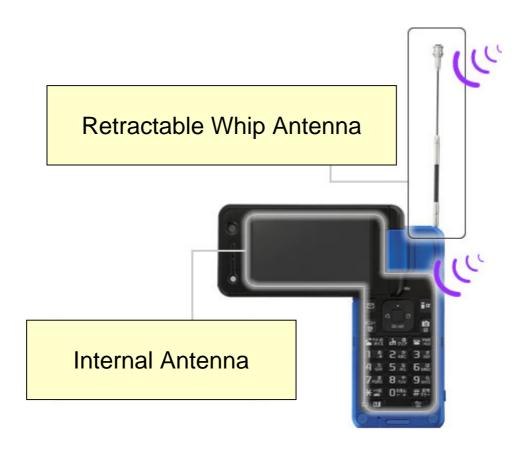






### | Diversity Reception System for Cell Phones

Diversity systems are applicable to cell phones as well as in-car receivers. Now, only one product, P903iTV, is equipped with diversity system. It has two antennas for One-Seg, a whip antenna and an internal antenna.







#### Conclusions

- ✓ Since 2003 various ISDB-T products, fixed, in-car and portable receivers have been launched in Japan.
- ✓ Consumer adoption of ISDB-T receiver is growing at a rapid pace for 2011 when analogue TV broadcasting will end in Japan.
- ✓ About 30% of cell phone users will have One-Seg cell phones in 2010 in Japan.
- ✓ For mobile reception, diversity techniques are very effective to improve the reception performance.





# Thank you for your attention.

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